

# MNBBA - Master Species List with Safe Dates and Habitat

BREEDING SPECIES	Code	Safe Dates		Habitat
		Begin	End	
Ducks, Geese, Swans				
Canada Goose	CANG	04/10	08/01	Lakes and ponds - shores and edges.
Mute Swan	MUSW	05/01	08/01	Lakes and ponds
Trumpeter Swan	TRUS	05/01	08/01	Lakes and ponds - shores and edges.
Wood Duck	WODU	05/01	08/01	Wooded ponds. Wooded-edged streams and lakes.
Gadwall	GADW	05/15	08/01	Emergent marsh.
American Wigeon	AMWI	05/15	08/01	Ponds. Emergent marsh.
American Black Duck	ABDU	05/15	08/01	Lakes and ponds (north)
Mallard	MALL	05/01	08/01	Lakes and ponds.
Blue-winged Teal	BWTE	05/20	08/01	Lakes and ponds. Emergent marsh.
Northern Shoveler	NSHO	05/20	08/01	Lakes and ponds. Emergent marsh.
Northern Pintail	NOPI	05/20	08/01	Lakes and ponds. Emergent marsh.
Green-winged Teal	GWTE	05/30	08/01	Lakes and ponds. Emergent marsh.
Canvasback	CANV	05/30	08/01	Lakes and ponds.
Redhead	REDH	05/30	08/01	Lakes and ponds.
Ring-necked Duck	RNDU	05/30	08/01	Lakes and ponds.
Lesser Scaup	LESC	05/30	08/01	Lakes and ponds. Emergent marsh.
Bufflehead	BUFF	05/30	08/01	Lakes and ponds. Emergent marsh.
Common Goldeneye	COGO	05/30	08/01	Wooded lakes and ponds. Wooded rivers and streams.
Hooded Merganser	HOME	05/15	08/01	Lakes and ponds.
Common Merganser	COME	05/20	08/01	Lakes. Large rivers.
Red-breasted Merganser	RBME	05/20	08/10	Large lakes.
Ruddy Duck	RUDU	06/10	08/01	Lakes and ponds. Emergent marsh.
New World Quail				
Northern Bobwhite	NOBO	04/20	07/20	
Partridges, Grouse, Turkey				
Gray Partridge	GRAP	04/20	08/15	Open - upland short grassland; cultivated.
Ring-necked Pheasant	RNEP	04/20	08/15	Open - human-altered upland grassland.
Ruffed Grouse	RUGR	04/01	07/20	Deciduous and mixed upland forest. Regenerating/early successional cutovers.
Spruce Grouse	SPGR	04/01	08/10	Lowland coniferous forest. Upland coniferous forest.
Sharp-tailed Grouse	STGR	04/01	07/10	Peatland - open bog. Alder and willow shrublands.
Greater Prairie-Chicken	GRPC	04/01	07/10	Open - grassland; upland prairie.
Wild Turkey	WITU	04/20	07/20	Fragmented forest - cultivated edge. Semi-open deciduous - disturbed/altered upland.
Loons				
Common Loon	COLO	05/15	08/01	Lakes.
Grebes				
Pied-billed Grebe	PBGR	05/01	08/01	Ponds. Emergent marsh.
Horned Grebe	HOGR	06/01	08/01	Ponds. Emergent marsh.
Red-necked Grebe	RNGR	05/15	08/01	Lakes and ponds. Emergent marsh.
Eared Grebe	EAGR	05/20	08/01	Lakes and ponds.
Western Grebe	WEGR	05/20	08/01	Lakes and ponds.
Clark's Grebe	CLGR	05/20	08/10	Lakes and ponds.
Cormorants				
Double-crested Cormorant	DCCO	05/20	08/15	Large lakes - islands
Pelicans				
American White Pelican	AWPE	05/20	07/15	Large lakes - islands.
Hérons, Egrets, Bitterns				

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American Bittern	AMBI	05/20	08/01	Wetlands - sedge; shrub swamp. Forest - extensive wetland edge.
Least Bittern	LEBI	05/15	08/01	Emergent marsh.
Great Blue Heron	GBHE	05/01	08/01	Wooded lakes and ponds; Wooded rivers and streams.
Great Egret	GREG	05/20	08/01	Wooded lakes and ponds; Wooded rivers and streams.
Snowy Egret	SNEG	06/01	07/15	Wooded lakes and ponds; Wooded rivers and streams.
Little Blue Heron	LBHE	05/20	08/15	Wooded lakes and ponds; Wooded rivers and streams.
Cattle Egret	CAEG	06/01	08/01	Wet pastures, fields and marshes
Green Heron	GRHE	06/01	08/15	Wooded ponds.
Black-crowned Night-Heron	BCNH	05/20	08/15	Wooded lakes and ponds. Wooded rivers and streams.
Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	YCNH	06/01	08/15	Wooded lakes and ponds. Wooded rivers and streams.
New World Vultures				
Turkey Vulture	TUVU	05/10	08/01	Fragmented - forest with cliff, rock outcrop. Rural open - artificial structures.
Osprey				
Osprey	OSPR	06/01	08/01	Lakes and ponds. Nest - adjacent forest edge or inland swamp or cutover.
Hawks & Eagles				
Bald Eagle	BAEA	05/01	08/10	Lakes. Nest - adjacent forest edge.
Northern Harrier	NOHA	05/20	08/01	Open - wet prairie, sedge wetland. Human-altered upland grassland.
Sharp-shinned Hawk	SSHA	05/20	08/01	Upland mixed forest.
Cooper's Hawk	COHA	05/20	08/10	Upland deciduous or mixed forest. Suburban - open space; wooded residential.
Northern Goshawk	NOGO	05/01	08/15	Upland coniferous or mixed forest - mature.
Red-shouldered Hawk	RSHA	05/01	08/01	Upland or lowland deciduous forest with wetland openings.
Broad-winged Hawk	BWHA	06/05	08/01	Upland deciduous or mixed forest.
Swainson's Hawk	SWHA	05/20	08/01	Open - upland grassland; prairie; pasture.
Red-tailed Hawk	RTHA	04/20	08/01	Fragmented forest. Semi-open deciduous - disturbed/altered upland.
Rails, Gallinules, Coots				
Yellow Rail	YERA	05/20	08/10	Open - wet prairie. Wetland - sedge/lowland grass
King Rail	KIRA	06/01	08/10	Emergent marsh
Virginia Rail	VIRA	05/20	08/10	Emergent marsh
Sora	SORA	05/20	08/10	Emergent marsh
Common Gallinule	COGA	06/01	08/10	Emergent marsh
American Coot	AMCO	05/20	08/10	Emergent marsh
Cranes				
Sandhill Crane	SACR	05/01	08/01	Extensive wetland - sedge/lowland grass; shrub. Wet prairie.
Plovers				
Snowy Plover	SNPL	05/20	07/01	Beach - lake shore; islands
Piping Plover	PIPL	06/01	07/15	Beach - lakeshore; islands.
Killdeer	KILL	04/15	08/01	Open - human-altered upland and lowland grassland.
Avocets				
American Avocet	AMAV	05/20	07/01	Marshes, mud flats and ponds
Sandpipers				
Spotted Sandpiper	SPSA	05/20	07/20	Rivers and streams; lake shores.
Solitary Sandpiper	SOSA	06/01	06/30	Wooded ponds (far north)
Willet	WILL	06/01	06/30	Marshy lake margins and adjacent uplands

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Upland Sandpiper	UPSA	05/20	07/20	Rural - pasture. Upland prairie and human-altered upland grassland.
Marbled Godwit	MAGO	05/10	07/20	Upland or moist prairie and human-altered upland grassland. Rural - pasture; cultivated.
Wilson's Snipe	WISN	04/15	08/01	Wetland - sedge; lowland grass. Wet prairie. Semi-open cutovers.
American Woodcock	AMWO	04/01	08/01	Deciduous or mixed forest - alder openings; cutovers.
Wilson's Phalarope	WIPH	06/01	08/01	Wetland - sedge, lowland grass. Wet prairie.
Gulls & Terns				
Little Gull	LIGU	06/15	07/15	Grassy lowland, marsh.
Franklin's Gull	FRGU	06/01	07/20	Large emergent marsh.
Ring-billed Gull	RBGU	05/15	08/01	Lakes - islands.
Herring Gull	HERG	05/15	08/15	Lakes - islands, cliffs.
Caspian Tern	CATE	06/20	07/15	Sand or gravel beaches
Black Tern	BLTE	06/01	08/01	Emergent marsh.
Common Tern	COTE	06/01	08/01	Lakes - islands, beaches.
Forster's Tern	FOTE	06/01	08/01	Emergent marsh.
Pigeons & Doves				
Rock Pigeon	ROPI	02/15	11/15	Urban; small towns; farmsteads.
Eurasian Collared-Dove	EUCD	05/01	08/01	Small towns - residential
Mourning Dove	MODO	04/15	08/01	Suburban; small towns; farmsteads.
Cuckoos				
Yellow-billed Cuckoo	YBCU	06/05	08/01	Upland and lowland forests with edges.
Black-billed Cuckoo	BBCU	06/05	08/01	Upland and lowland forests with edges.
Owls				
Barn Owl	BANO	05/01	08/01	Grasslands and farmland
Eastern Screech-Owl	EASO	03/20	08/10	Semi-open deciduous. Suburban - wooded residential. Orchards.
Great Horned Owl	GHOW	01/20	07/01	Semi-open deciduous and mixed forest. Shelterbed/hedgerow.
Northern Hawk Owl	NHOW	03/15	08/01	Conifer and mixed conifer-deciduous forest and wooded swamp
Burrowing Owl	BUOW	05/20	08/01	Native prairie and grasslands
Barred Owl	BADO	03/10	07/20	Upland deciduous and mixed forest.
Great Gray Owl	GGOW	03/15	08/01	Upland and lowland conifer and mixed forest. Peatland - semi-open forested bog.
Long-eared Owl	LEOW	04/20	08/01	Upland deciduous or mixed forest. Semi-open fragmented forest. Conifer shelterbelt.
Short-eared Owl	SEOW	05/01	08/01	Wetland - sedge; shrub swamp. Wet prairie. Human-altered grassland.
Boreal Owl	BOOW	03/15	08/01	Upland coniferous and deciduous forest - adjacent to coniferous bog.
Northern Saw-whet Owl	NSWO	04/01	08/01	Upland deciduous and mixed forest.
Nightjars				
Common Nighthawk	CONI	06/01	07/20	Urban and small town - building roofs. Forests - fragmented with rock outcrops.
Eastern Whip-poor-will	EWPW	06/01	08/01	Upland dry forests with openings - deciduous or jack pine.
Swifts				
Chimney Swift	CHSW	06/01	08/01	Urban and small town - building chimneys. Upland old-growth deciduous forests.
Hummingbirds				

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Ruby-throated Hummingbird	RTHU	06/01	08/01	Mixed forests with openings. Suburban - residential; open space.
Kingfishers				
Belted Kingfisher	BEKI	05/10	08/01	Lake shores; river and stream . Nest - banks, gravel pits.
Woodpeckers				
Red-headed Woodpecker	RHWO	05/15	08/01	Semi-open deciduous - savanna. Rural - grassland with trees. Cutovers - scattered trees
Red-bellied Woodpecker	RBWO	04/10	08/01	Upland and lowland deciduous forest. Suburban - wooded residential.
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	YBSA	05/10	08/01	Upland deciduous and mixed forest.
Downy Woodpecker	DOWO	04/01	08/01	Upland deciduous and mixed forest. Suburban and small town - open space parks.
Hairy Woodpecker	HAWO	04/01	08/01	Upland deciduous and mixed forest.
Am. Three-toed Woodpecker	ATTW	05/01	07/20	Semi-open coniferous - burned. Lowland black spruce forest.
Black-backed Woodpecker	BBWO	05/01	07/20	Semi-open coniferous - burned. Lowland black spruce forest.
Northern Flicker	NOFL	05/10	08/01	Open upland with trees. Suburban - open space parks, golf courses.
Pileated Woodpecker	PIWO	04/01	08/01	Upland deciduous or mixed forest. Suburban - large forested parks.
Falcons				
American Kestrel	AMKE	05/20	08/01	Semi-open - deciduous disturbed/altered upland. Rural - pasture; hayfield.
Merlin	MERL	05/20	08/01	Coniferous forest near water. Suburban - residential, large conifers.
Peregrine Falcon	PEFA	04/15	08/20	Urban - tall building, bridges. Cliffs - large rivers; Lake Superior.
Flycatchers				
Olive-sided Flycatcher	OSFL	06/10	07/20	Coniferous forest - cutover/burned. Peatland - stagnant forested semi-open bog.
Western Wood-Pewee	WEWP	06/01	08/01	Conifer and conifer-deciduous forest; forest edge or riparian woodland
Eastern Wood-Pewee	EAWP	06/05	08/01	Upland deciduous forest. Floodplain forest. Conifer plantation.
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	YBFL	06/10	07/20	Upland mixed forest and upland coniferous forest. Lowland coniferous forest.
Acadian Flycatcher	ACFL	06/05	08/01	Upland moist deciduous forest.
Alder Flycatcher	ALFL	06/05	08/01	Wetland - shrub alder swamp. Fragmented edge - alder.
Willow Flycatcher	WIFL	06/05	08/01	Wetland - shrub willow swamp. Fragmented edge - willow.
Least Flycatcher	LEFL	06/01	08/01	Upland deciduous forest.
Eastern Phoebe	EAPH	05/10	08/01	Small town and rural - bridges, structures; open space.
Great Crested Flycatcher	GCFL	06/01	08/01	Upland deciduous and mixed forest. Small town - open space.
Western Kingbird	WEKI	06/01	08/01	Grassland - upland prairie; human-altered upland grassland.
Eastern Kingbird	EAKI	06/01	08/01	Small town and rural - open space. Grassland. Flooded forest - lakes; beaver pond.
Shrikes				
Loggerhead Shrike	LOSH	05/10	08/01	Rural - pasture and prairie with a few small trees.
Vireos				

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White-eyed Vireo	WEVI	06/01	08/01	Scrubland and riparian brush
Bell's Vireo	BEVI	06/01	08/01	Edge - shrub swamp; upland shrub.
Yellow-throated Vireo	YTVI	06/01	08/01	Upland deciduous forest.
Blue-headed Vireo	BHVI	06/01	07/20	Upland coniferous forest. Upland mixed forest.
Warbling Vireo	WAVI	06/01	08/01	Lowland deciduous forest. Small town and rural - open space; wooded residential.
Philadelphia Vireo	PHVI	06/05	08/01	Upland deciduous forest. (North Shore ecoregion primarily)
Red-eyed Vireo	REVI	06/01	08/01	Upland deciduous and mixed forest. Small town - open space parks
Jays & Crows				
Gray Jay	GRAJ	03/15	07/01	Upland coniferous forest. Lowland coniferous forest and semi-open bog.
Blue Jay	BLJA	05/20	07/15	Small town and rural - open space; farmstead. Upland mixed forest. Conifer plantation.
Black-billed Magpie	BBMA	04/01	08/01	Rural - agricultural landscape, adjacent peatlands.
American Crow	AMCR	04/15	07/15	Urban; small towns; rural upland - open space; wooded residential.
Common Raven	CORA	04/01	07/01	Upland coniferous forest with cliffs.
Larks				
Horned Lark	HOLA	04/01	08/01	Rural - agriculture. Cultivated row crops; short grass pasture.
Swallows				
Purple Martin	PUMA	05/20	07/20	Lake shores - residential.
Tree Swallow	TRES	05/10	07/10	Open country with nest boxes or trees; lakeshores.
Northern Rough-winged Swallow	NRWS	05/20	07/10	Steep banks adjacent to ponds, rivers.
Bank Swallow	BANS	05/20	07/10	Steep banks adjacent to water.
Cliff Swallow	CLSW	05/20	07/10	Rural open country - near bridges, farmsteads.
Barn Swallow	BARS	05/20	08/01	Rural open country - farmsteads. Cliffs on Lake Superior.
Chickadees & Titmice				
Black-capped Chickadee	BCCH	04/10	08/01	Upland deciduous and mixed forest. Urban and small towns - open space; residential.
Boreal Chickadee	BOCH	05/10	08/01	Upland and lowland coniferous forest.
Tufted Titmouse	TUTI	04/10	08/01	Upland and lowland deciduous forest. Small towns - open space parks. (Southeast Minn.)
Nuthatches				
Red-breasted Nuthatch	RBNU	04/10	08/01	Upland coniferous and mixed forest.
White-breasted Nuthatch	WBNU	04/01	08/01	Upland deciduous forest. Small towns - open space parks.
Creepers				
Brown Creeper	BRCR	06/01	08/10	Upland and lowland mature forest - coniferous, mixed and deciduous.
Wrens				
Rock Wren	ROWR	06/01	08/01	Rock outcroppings
Carolina Wren	CARW	05/01	08/15	Open deciduous woodland, farmland and suburbs
House Wren	HOWR	05/20	08/01	Suburban - residential.. Small towns; rural - farmstead; open space; orchards.
Winter Wren	WIWR	06/01	08/10	Upland moist coniferous and mixed forest with blow-downs, dense brushy openings.
Sedge Wren	SEWR	06/01	08/10	Open wetland - sedge, wet prairie, wet meadow.

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				Agricultural fields - dense grass.
Marsh Wren	MAWR	06/01	08/10	Open wetland - emergent marsh, cattails.
Gnatcatchers				
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	BGGN	05/20	08/01	Upland and lowland deciduous forest.
Kinglets				
Golden-crowned Kinglet	GCKI	05/20	08/01	Upland mature coniferous forest.
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	RCKI	06/01	08/01	Upland coniferous and mixed forest. Lowland coniferous forest.
Thrushes				
Eastern Bluebird	EABL	05/10	08/01	Grassland - prairie; pasture; hay with scattered trees. Farmsteads; orchards.
Mountain Bluebird	MOBL	05/10	08/01	Open conifer and deciduous forest
Veery	VEER	06/01	07/20	Upland moist deciduous forest and mixed forest.
Swainson's Thrush	SWTH	06/01	07/20	Upland or lowland coniferous forest.
Hermit Thrush	HETH	05/20	08/01	Upland moist deciduous and mixed forest.
Wood Thrush	WOTH	06/01	07/20	Upland deciduous forest.
American Robin	AMRO	05/10	08/10	Upland forests with edge openings. Urban; small towns; rural - open space; residential.
Mockingbirds & Thrashers				
Gray Catbird	GRCA	05/20	08/01	Wetland - fragmented/edge. Residential - brushy open space.
Northern Mockingbird	NOMO	06/01	08/01	
Brown Thrasher	BRTH	05/20	08/01	Semi-open deciduous savanna/parkland. Residential - dense brushy edges.
Starlings				
European Starling	EUST	04/01	08/01	Urban; small towns; rural farmsteads.
Pipits				
Sprague's Pipit	SPPI	06/01	08/15	Native prairie and grasslands
Waxwings				
Cedar Waxwing	CEDW	06/10	08/10	Semi-open deciduous forest. Lowland forest edge.
Longspurs				
Chestnut-collared Longspur	CCLO	05/20	08/01	Upland native prairie.
Warblers				
Ovenbird	OVEN	05/20	08/01	Upland deciduous and coniferous/deciduous mixed forest - mature.
Louisiana Waterthrush	LOWA	05/01	07/01	Mature deciduous forest and floodplain forest - streamside edge.
Northern Waterthrush	NOWA	06/01	08/01	Wetland, lake or stream edge in mixed coniferous/deciduous forest.
Golden-winged Warbler	GWWA	05/25	08/01	Wetland - shrub swamp. Semi-open mixed forest - regenerating/early successional forest
Blue-winged Warbler	BWWA	05/25	08/01	Semi-open deciduous - regenerating/early successional.
Black-and-white Warbler	BAWW	05/20	08/01	Upland mixed coniferous-deciduous forest.
Prothonotary Warbler	PROW	05/20	08/01	Lowland deciduous floodplain forest.
Tennessee Warbler	TEWA	06/05	07/10	Wetland - shrub swamp or boreal bog inclusions in upland or lowland coniferous forest
Nashville Warbler	NAWA	06/01	07/20	Mixed forest upland and lowland - fragmented edge. Semi-open forested bog.
Connecticut Warbler	CONW	06/05	08/05	Lowland coniferous forest - black spruce and tamarack.
Mourning Warbler	MOWA	06/05	08/05	Upland deciduous and mixed forest - edge; early successional.

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Kentucky Warbler	KEWA	06/01	08/01	Woodlands with dense, damp undergrowth
Common Yellowthroat	COYE	05/20	08/01	Wetland, stream or pond - fragmented edge. Rural - ditch edge.
Hooded Warbler	HOWA	06/01	08/01	Upland deciduous forest with shrub openings.
American Redstart	AMRE	06/01	08/01	Upland deciduous and mixed forest - some fragmented/edge.
Cape May Warbler	CMWA	06/01	07/20	Upland coniferous forest - mature.
Cerulean Warbler	CERW	05/25	08/01	Mesic deciduous upland forest. Lowland deciduous floodplain forest.
Northern Parula	NOPA	06/01	07/20	Upland coniferous forest.
Magnolia Warbler	MAWA	06/01	08/01	Upland coniferous and mixed forest - early successional, fragmented edge.
Bay-breasted Warbler	BBWA	06/01	08/01	Upland coniferous forest - spruce/fir. Lowland coniferous forest.
Blackburnian Warbler	BLBW	06/01	07/20	Upland coniferous forest - mature.
Yellow Warbler	YEWA	05/25	08/01	Semi-open fragmented/edge. Suburban; small town - residential; open space brushy.
Chestnut-sided Warbler	CSWA	06/01	08/01	Upland deciduous and mixed forest - early successional, fragmented edge.
Black-throated Blue Warbler	BTBW	06/01	08/01	Upland deciduous forest - mature northern hardwoods.
Palm Warbler	PAWA	06/01	08/01	Stagnant forested bog. Regenerating mixed forest cutovers.
Pine Warbler	PIWA	05/20	08/01	Upland coniferous pine forest - white, red, or jack.
Yellow-rumped Warbler	YRWA	06/01	08/01	Upland coniferous and mixed forest.
Yellow-throated Warbler	YTWA	06/01	08/01	Pine forest
Black-throated Green Warbler	BTNW	06/01	08/01	Upland deciduous and mixed forest - mature.
Canada Warbler	CAWA	06/05	08/05	Upland deciduous or lowland deciduous forest with shrub openings. (North)
Wilson's Warbler	WIWA	06/01	08/05	Stream or mixed forest - edge. Early successional/regenerating forest. (North)
Yellow-breasted Chat	YBCH	06/01	08/01	Dense brush or scrub near streams; near swamp margins
Towhees & Sparrows				
Eastern Towhee	EATO	05/20	08/01	Upland dry forests with openings - deciduous or jack pine.
Chipping Sparrow	CHSP	05/20	08/01	Mixed or coniferous forest - fragmented edge. Rural; residential - open space.
Clay-colored Sparrow	CCSP	05/20	08/01	Grassland with shrubs.
Field Sparrow	FISP	05/20	08/01	Grassland with shrubs.
Vesper Sparrow	VESP	05/20	08/01	Open - human-altered upland grassland. Rural upland - cultivated; short grass.
Lark Sparrow	LASP	05/20	08/01	Open - prairie or human-altered grassland with few small trees
Lark Bunting	LARB	06/01	08/01	Grassland prairie, meadows
Savannah Sparrow	SAVS	05/20	08/01	Open - upland grassland; prairie; human-altered.
Grasshopper Sparrow	GRSP	06/01	08/01	Open - upland grassland; prairie; human-altered.
Baird's Sparrow	BAIS	06/01	08/01	Short-grass prairie
Henslow's Sparrow	HESP	06/01	08/01	Upland grassland - weedy.
Le Conte's Sparrow	LCSP	06/01	08/01	Wetland - sedge/lowland grass. Wet prairie. Human-altered lowland grassland.
Nelson's Sparrow	NESP	06/01	08/01	
Song Sparrow	SOSP	05/10	08/01	Edge - cutovers, stream or lake. Rural; town; suburban - residential; open space.

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Lincoln's Sparrow	LISP	06/01	07/20	Lowland coniferous forest. Mixed forest - regenerating/early successional.
Swamp Sparrow	SWSP	05/10	08/01	Wetland - shrub swamp. Pond - shrub edge.
White-throated Sparrow	WTSP	05/20	07/20	Upland deciduous/coniferous forest. Lowland coniferous forest.
Dark-eyed Junco	DEJU	05/20	08/01	Upland coniferous and mixed forest - edge, regenerating or burned.
Tanagers, Cardinals, Grosbeaks				
Summer Tanager	SUTA	06/01	08/01	Deciduous forest; open and riparian woodlands
Scarlet Tanager	SCTA	06/01	08/01	
Northern Cardinal	NOCA	04/10	08/01	Small town; suburban - residential; open space.
Rose-breasted Grosbeak	RBGR	06/01	08/05	Upland and lowland deciduous and mixed forest - fragmented/edge.
Blue Grosbeak	BLGR	06/01	08/01	Open - upland grassland; prairie; human-altered with few small trees.
Indigo Bunting	INBU	06/01	08/01	Upland deciduous with openings. Rural - shelterbelt/hedgerow.
Dickcissel	DICK	06/01	08/01	Upland grassland with weeds or small trees.
Blackbirds & Orioles				
Bobolink	BOBO	06/01	07/20	Upland grassland - prairie or human-altered. Open peatland - Northwest
Red-winged Blackbird	RWBL	05/01	07/20	Wetland - cattail marsh, shrub swamp
Eastern Meadowlark	EAME	05/10	07/20	Upland grassland - prairie or human-altered.
Western Meadowlark	WEME	05/10	07/20	Upland grassland - prairie or human-altered
Yellow-headed Blackbird	YHBL	05/20	07/20	Wetland - emergent marsh, cattail
Rusty Blackbird	RUBL	05/10	07/20	Lowland conifer bog; shrubby stream edges.
Brewer's Blackbird	BRBL	05/10	07/20	Upland grassland - human-altered, hay field, pasture
Common Grackle	COGR	05/01	07/20	Suburban, small town, farmstead - open space, residential, woodlot. Lake edge.
Great-tailed Grackle	GTGR	05/10	07/20	Rural - pasture/feedlot
Brown-headed Cowbird	BHCO	05/10	07/20	Fragmented/edge - forest, woodlot, open space with livestock or feeders
Orchard Oriole	OROR	05/25	08/01	Semi-open deciduous woods - edges, few small trees. Shelterbelt/hedgerow
Baltimore Oriole	BAOR	05/25	08/01	Semi-open deciduous woods. Suburban, small town - residential with tall trees
Finches				
Purple Finch	PUFI	05/20	08/10	Upland coniferous/deciduous mixed forest
House Finch	HOFI	04/10	08/10	Suburban, small towns - residential, open space
Red Crossbill	RECR	04/15	07/01	Conifer and mixed forest
White-winged Crossbill	WWCR	04/15	07/01	Conifer and mixed forest
Pine Siskin	PISI	05/20	07/20	Upland coniferous forest
American Goldfinch	AMGO	06/10	08/20	Semi-open deciduous woods - edges. Suburban, small town - open space
Evening Grosbeak	EVGR	05/20	08/10	Upland coniferous forest
Old World Sparrows				
House Sparrow	HOSP	03/15	08/10	Urban, suburban, small towns, farmsteads